

## Sample Preparation for the Measurement of TGF-β for use on the Luminex™ System

### Overview

The inactive form of TGF-β is a homodimer that is non-covalently linked to a latency-associated peptide homodimer (LAP). The active form is a homodimer of mature TGF-β1 that is disulfide linked. TGF-β, in vivo, is processed from a latent form to the bioactive form of the protein. Only the bioactive form of TGF-β is immunoreactive and detected in our assay. Different antigen standard set vials can be reconstituted simultaneously as long as the volume of sample type-specific standard buffer is at least 50 μL per vial and equals 250 μL in total. For your convenience, an example schema is included below.

The procedure described here is used for preparing samples to be quantitatively measured for TGF-β on the Luminex™ platform.

### Required reagents

- 1N HCl (100 mL) – To 91.67 mL of deionized water, slowly add 8.33 mL of 12N HCl.
- 1.2N NaOH/0.5M HEPES (100 mL) – To 75 mL of deionized water, slowly add 12 mL of 10N NaOH.
- Mix well. Add 11.9 g of HEPES.
- Mix well. Bring final volume to 100 mL with deionized water.

For each new lot of acidification and neutralization reagents, measure the pH of several representative samples after neutralization to ensure that it is within pH 7.2-7.6. Adjust the volume and corresponding dilution factor of the neutralization reagent as needed.

### TGF-β Sample Activation Procedure

Note: Do not activate kit standards.

#### Cell culture supernatants

1. To 100 μL of cell culture supernatants, add 20 μL of 1N HCl.
2. Mix well.
3. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature.
4. Neutralize acidified sample by adding 13 μL of 1.2N NaOH/0.5M HEPES.
5. Mix well.
6. Proceed to Luminex assay (use 50 μL/well).

#### Serum/Plasma

1. To 40 μL of serum/plasma, add 10 μL of 1N HCl.
2. Mix well.
3. Incubate 10 minutes at room temperature.
4. Neutralize acidified sample by adding 8 μL of 1.2N NaOH/0.5M HEPES.
5. Mix well.
6. Proceed to Luminex™ assay (use 25 μL per well).

Caution: When working with serum samples or serum standard diluent, carefully pipette the sample/diluents to avoid the creation of bubbles as this can reduce the performance of the Luminex assay.

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#### Product label explanation of symbols and warnings

 REF	Catalog Number	 LOT	Batch code		Temperature limitation		Use by		Manufacturer		Consult instructions for use		Caution, consult accompanying documents
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